

Alloy steel tubes

Material Data Sheet

Steel designation:

Name

Material No.

**P5/T5
(X11CrMo5)**

**UNS Designation: K41545
(1.7362)**

Scope

This data sheet applies for seamless tubes.

Application

The material P5/T5 is especially suited for steam boiler, boiler parts, boiler drum, pressure vessel for the apparatus engineering and similar purposes. It can be used in permanent operation with wall temperatures up to about 500 °C (932 °F).

Chemical composition (Heat analysis in %)

Name	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Al _{ges.}	Cu	Cr	Mo
P5/T5	≤ 0,15	≤ 0,50	0,30-0,60	≤ 0,025	≤ 0,025	-	-	4,0-6,0	0,45-0,65
X11CrMo5	0,08-0,15	0,15-0,50	0,30-0,60	≤ 0,025	≤ 0,020	≤ 0,040	≤ 0,30	4,0-6,0	0,43-0,65

Mechanical properties at room temperature

Material	Usual ¹⁾ Delivery condition	Yield/ proof strength R _{eH} /R _{p0,2} N/mm ² min.	Tensile strength R _m N/mm ²	Elongation A		Impact energy KV	
				% min.	% min.	Temperatur °C	J min.
P5/T5 ⁵⁾	+NT	205	415	30 ²⁾⁴⁾	20 ³⁾⁴⁾	-	-
X11CrMo5	+NT	175	430-580	22 ²⁾	20 ³⁾	+20	40 ²⁾ 27 ³⁾

1) NT: normalized and tempered; QT: quenched and tempered

2) Longitudinal test piece

3) Transverse test piece

4) For wall thicknesses ≤ 8 mm apply the values:
longitudinal 22 % and transverse 14 %

5) Hardness max. HRB 89

Minimum values of the proof strength R_{p0,2} at elevated temperatures

Name	0,2 %-Proof strength at the temperature °F in Ksi									
	300	400	500	600	700	800	900	1000	1100	1200
P5 ASME B31.3 ^a	17,4	17,2	17,1	16,8	16,3	12,8	10,9	5,8	2,9	1,0

Name	0,2 %-Proof strength at the temperature °F in Ksi											
	-20 bis 100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900	1000	1100	1200
P5/T5 ASME B31.1 ^b	17,1	17,1	16,6	16,5	16,4	16,2	15,6	14,5	10,9	5,8	2,9	1,0

^a ASME 31.3 - Process Piping

^b ASME 31.1 - Power Piping

Conversion Ksi in N/mm² (MPa): Value in Ksi x 6,895

Conversion Fahrenheit in Celsius: $C = (Temp. \text{ in } F - 32) \times 5/9$

Name	0,2 %- Proof strength at the temperature r °C in N/mm ² (MPa)								
	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500
X11CrMo5	156	150	148	147	145	142	137	129	116

Reference data for some physical properties

Density at 20 °C kg/dm ³	Modulus of elasticity kN/mm ² at				Thermal conductivity at 20 °C W/m K	spec. thermal capacity at 20 °C J/kg K	spec. electrical resistivity at 20 °C Ω mm ² /m
	20 °C	300 °C	400 °C	500 °C			
7,76	210	185	175	165	33	622	0,24

Linear coefficient 10⁻⁶ K⁻¹ of thermal expansion between 20 °C and

300 °C	400 °C	500 °C	600 °C
12,9	13,5	13,9	14,1

Hot forming / Heat treatment

Hot forming		Heat treatment (quenched and tempered), microstructure		
Temperature °C	Type of cooling	Austenitization	Annealing ¹⁾	Microstructure
1100 - 950	Air	920 - 980 °C	680 - 760 °C	bainitic/ferritic

¹⁾ When annealing the mentioned temperatures have to be hold after achieving over the whole cross-section for minimum 30 minutes.
Stress relieving anneal: Holding time 1-2 minutes per mm plate thickness, minimum 30 minutes

Processing / Welding

Standard welding processes for these steel grades are:

- TIG-welding
- MAG-welding massive wire
- MAG- welding cored wire
- Arc welding (E)
- Submerged arc welding (SAW)

Depending on the welding position and the plate thickness, maybe other filler metals have to be applied, which can be asked inquired at the manufacturer in case of need.

For these steel grades as filler metal the following electrodes and welding wires are recommended:

Process	Filler metal
TIG	Union I CrMo 910
MAG massive wire	Union I CrMo 910
MAG cored wire	Union MV CrMo - M21
Arc welding (E)	Phoenix SH Chromium 2KS
SAW	Union S1CrMo2 / UV 420 TTR

These steels can be welded within all thickness ranges according to the afore mentioned welding processes. Preheating up to 200 °C is permitted for work pieces with thicknesses > 10 mm.

After welding for work pieces, which are subject to the technical regulations for steam boiler plants, a heat treatment has to be defined in particular. In all cases stress relieving anneal has to be performed.

When flame cutting of larger wall thicknesses is performed the cutting area has to be preheated up to 200 °C.

Remark

The material is magnetizable.

Editor

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References

ASME/ASTM A106:2010	ASTM International, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, PO Box C700, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959
ASTM A213:2011-02	
ASTM A335:2009-03	
ASME 31.3:2010	The American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Three Park Avenue, New York, NY 10016-5990
ASME 31.1:2010	
DIN EN 10216-2:2007-10	Beuth Verlag GmbH, Post box, D-10772 Berlin
Böhler Schweißtechnik Deutschland GmbH, Hamm	

Important Hint

Information given in this data sheet about property or applicability of materials respective products are no assurance of characteristics but serve for description.

Information, with which we like to advise you, relate to the experience of the producers and our own.

Warranty for the results of the treatment and application of the products cannot be granted.

